International Encyclopedia of Marriage and Family, Edition 2
List of Articles

Abortion
Author: Warren Hern

Abstinence
Author: Terrance D. Olson

Academic Achievement
Author: Kevin Marjoribanks

Acculturation
Author: Bilge Ataca
Author: John W. Berry

Acquired Immunodeficiency Syndrome (AIDS)
Author: Hope Haslam Straughan

Adolescent Parenthood
Author: Ted G. Futris
Author: Kay Pasley

Adoption
Author: David S. Rossettenstein

Adulthood
Author: Judith G. Gonyea

Affection
Author: Jennifer M. Keithley

Afghanistan
Author: Shahin Gerami

African-American Families
Author: Oscar A. Barbarin
Author: Terry T. McCandies

Alzheimer’s Disease
Author: Jon C. Stuckey

American Indian Families
Author: Le Anne E. Silvey

Anabaptists (Amish, Mennonite)
Author: Thomas J. Meyers

Ancestor Worship
Author: Masako Ishii-Kuntz

Annulment
Author: Warren Schumacher

Anxiety Disorders
Author: Wendy K. Silverman
Author: Lissette M. Saavedra

Argentina
Author: Alicia Itatí Palermo

Asian-American Families
Author: Susan Matoba Adler

Assisted Reproductive Technologies
Author: Carl H. Coleman

Attachment: Couple Relationships
Author: Brooke C. Feeney
Author: Nancy L. Collins

Attachment: Parent-Child Relationships
Author: Karen S. Rosen
Author: Fred Rothbaum

Attention Deficit/Hyperactivity Disorder (ADHD)
Author: Stephen P. Hinshaw

Attraction
Author: Michael R. Cunningham
Author: Lara K. Ault
Author: Anita P. Barbee

Attribution in Relationships
Author: Hyungshim Jang
Author: John H. Harvey

Aunt
Author: Nijole V. Benokraitis

Australia
Author: Ruth E. Weston
Author: Charles R. Menzies

Caregiving: Formal
Author: Ellie Brubaker
Author: Timothy H. Brubaker

Caregiving: Informal
Author: David E. Biegel
Author: Barbara L. Wieder

Caribbean Families
Author: Winston Seegobin

Catholicism
Author: David Michael Thomas

Child Abuse: Physical Abuse and Neglect
Author: Beth M. Schwartz-Kenney
Author: Michelle McCauley

Child Abuse: Psychological Maltreatment
Author: Stuart N. Hart
Author: Marla R. Brassard
Author: Nelson J. Binggeli
Author: Howard A. Davidson

Child Abuse: Sexual Abuse
Author: Kathleen Kendall-Tackett

Childcare
Author: Alice M. Atkinson

Child Custody
Author: Marygold S. Melli

Childhood
Author: Stevi Jackson

Childhood, Stages of: Adolescence
Author: Ronda Copher
Author: Jeylan T. Mortimer

Childhood, Stages of: Infancy
Author: Grazia Carelli
Author: Mario Cusinato
Childhood, Stages of: Middle Childhood
Author: Mario Cusinato
Author: Grazia Carelli

Childhood, Stages of: Preschool
Author: Grazia Carelli
Author: Mario Cusinato

Childhood, Stages of: Toddlerhood
Author: Mario Cusinato
Author: Grazia Carelli

Childlessness
Author: D. T. Rowland

Children of Alcoholics
Author: Tony D. Crespi

Children’s Rights
Author: Virginia Murphy-Berman
Author: Howard A. Davidson

China
Author: Hsiang-Ming Kung

Chronic Illness
Author: Shirley A. Hill

Circumcision
Author: Paul J. Ford

Clan
Author: John Barker

Codependency
Author: Douglas J. Scaturo

Cohabitation
Author: Zheng Wu
Author: Christoph M. Schimmele

Colic
Author: Ian St. James-Roberts

Communication: Couple Relationships
Author: Tara M. Emmers-Sommer
Communication: Family Relationships
Author: Kathleen M. Galvin

Commuter Marriages
Author: Elaine A. Anderson

Comparative Analysis
Author: William H. McKellin

Computers and Family
Author: James M. White

Conduct Disorder
Author: Bernadette Marie Bullock
Author: Thomas J. Dishion

Conflict: Couple Relationships
Author: William R. Cupach
Author: Daniel J. Canary

Conflict: Family Relationships
Author: Sam Vuchinich

Conflict: Parent-Child Relationships
Author: Susan J. Messman

Confucianism
Author: Douglas K. Chung

Coparenting
Author: Melanie C. McConnell
Author: Easter Dawn Vo
Author: James P. McHale

Cousins
Author: John Barker

Czech Republic
Author: Marie Čermáková

Dating
Author: Mary Riege Laner

Death and Dying
Author: Kathleen R. Gilbert
Decision Making
Author: Lynn H. Turner

Dementia
Author: Rona J. Karasik

Depression: Adults
Author: Ian H. Gotlib
Author: Karen L. Kasch

Depression: Children and Adolescents
Author: Judith Semon Dubas
Author: Anne C. Petersen

Development: Cognitive
Author: Usha Goswami

Development: Emotional
Author: Susanne A. Denham
Author: Anita Kochanoff
Author: Karen Neal
Author: Teresa Mason
Author: Hideko Hamada

Development: Moral
Author: Silvia Koller
Author: Angela M. B. Biaggio

Development: Self
Author: Susan Harter
Author: Lisa Kiang

Developmental Disabilities
Author: Cordelia Robinson

Developmental Psychopathology
Author: Patrick T. Davies
Author: E. Mark Cummings
Author: Susan B. Campbell

Dialectical Theory
Author: Leslie A. Baxter

Disabilities
Author: Joân M. Patterson
Discipline
Author: Robert E. Larzelere
Author: Brett R. Kuhn

Division of Labor
Author: Scott Coltrane
Author: Michele Adams

Divorce: Effects on Children
Author: David H. Demo
Author: Andrew J. Supple

Divorce: Effects on Couple
Author: Kari Henley
Author: Kay Pasley

Divorce: Effects on Parents
Author: Colleen L. Johnson

Divorce Mediation
Author: David M. Kleist

Dowry
Author: John Barker

Dual-Earner Families
Author: Shannon N. Davis
Author: Barbara J. Risman

Eating Disorders
Author: Bryan Lask

Egypt
Author: Bahira Sherif

Elder Abuse
Author: Rosalie S. Wolf

Elders
Author: Enid Opal Cox
Author: Pamela Metz

Equity
Author: Alaina M. Winters
Ethnic Variation/Ethnicity
Author: Deborale Richardson-Bouie

Euthanasia
Author: Robert Kastenbaum

Evangelical Christianity
Author: Les Parrott

Extended Families
Author: Amy E. Wagner

Failure to Thrive
Author: Peter Dawson
Author: Lynne Sturm

Familism
Author: Adela Garzón Pérez

Family, Definition of
Author: Brenda Munro
Author: Gordon Munro

Family, History of
Author: Cynthia Comacchio

Family and Relational Rules
Author: Yvonne Kellar-Guenther

Family Assessment
Author: Gary E. Stollak

Family Business
Author: Michael A. Gross

Family Development Theory
Author: James M. White

Family Diagnosis/DSM-IV
Author: Lynelle Yingling

Family Diagrammatic Assessment: Ecomap
Author: T. Laine Scales
Author: Renee H. Blanchard

Family Diagrammatic Assessment: Genogram
Author: J. Phillip Stanberry

Family Folklore
Author: Jill Terry Rudy

Family Law
Author: John Dewar

Family Life Education
Author: Margaret Edwards Arcus

Family Literacy
Author: Jim Anderson
Author: Suzanne Smythe
Author: Jacqueline Lynch

Family Loyalty
Author: Karen M. Kobayashi

Family Ministry
Author: Diana R. Garland

Family Planning
Author: Vern L. Bullough

Family Policy
Author: Maureen Baker

Family Rituals
Author: Barbara H. Fiese
Author: Kimberly Josephs

Family Roles
Author: Laurence L. Falk

Family Science
Author: Mary Ann Hollinger

Family Stories and Myths
Author: James J. Ponzetti, Jr.
Author: Yvonne Kellar-Guenther

Family Strengths
Author: John DeFrain
Author: Nick Stinnett
Family Systems Theory
Author: William M. Fleming

Family Theory
Author: David M. Klein

Family Values
Author: Barbara A. Arrighi

Fatherhood
Author: Ross D. Parke
Author: David J. McDowell

Favoritism/Differential Treatment
Author: Shirley McGuire

Fertility
Author: Maili Malin

Fictive Kinship
Author: Richard A. Wagner

Filial Responsibility
Author: Raeann R. Hamon
Author: Keli R. Whitney

Food
Author: Renee A. Oscarson

Forgiveness
Author: Susan D. Boon
Author: Stacey L. Nairn

Foster Parenting
Author: Elisabeth Kenny

France
Author: Didier Le Gall

French Canadian Families
Author: Évelyne Lapierre-Adamcyk
Author: Céline Le Bourdais
Author: Nicole Marciel-Gratton

Friendship
Author: Paul H. Wright
Gangs
Author: Bill McCarthy
Author: Monica Martin

Gay Parents
Author: Todd A. Savage
Author: Marc E. Frisiello
Author: Sharon Scales Rostosky

Gender
Author: Kelly Rice Wood
Author: Sharon Scales Rostosky
Author: Pam Remer

Gender Identity
Author: Gregory K. Lehne

Genealogy
Author: Alice Eichholz

Genetic Counseling
Author: Alicia Craffey

Germany
Author: Klaus Peter Strohmeier
Author: Johannes Huinink

Ghana
Author: Baffour K. Takyi

Gifted and Talented Children
Author: Miraca U. M. Gross

Global Citizenship
Author: Judith A. Myers-Walls

Godparents
Author: Rozzana Sánchez Aragón

Grandparenthood
Author: Yoshinori Kamo
Author: Chizuko Wakabayashi

Grandparents’ Rights
Author: Tammy L. Henderson
Great Britain
Author: Jane Millar

Greece
Author: Aphrodite Teperoglou

Greenland
Author: Mark Nuttall

Grief, Loss, and Bereavement
Author: Colleen I. Murray

Guardianship
Author: David M. English

Health and Families
Author: Yvonne Kellar-Guenther

Hinduism
Author: Laju M. Balani
Author: Scott W. Taylor

Hispanic-American Families
Author: Graciela M. Castex

Home
Author: Sheila K. Marshall

Home Economics
Author: Virginia Vincenti

Homeless Families
Author: Irene Glasser

Homeschooling
Author: Brian D. Ray

Honeymoon
Author: Kris Bulcroft
Author: Linda Smeins
Author: Richard Bulcroft

Hospice
Author: Robert Kastenbaum
Housework
Author: Michele Adams
Author: Scott Coltrane

Housing
Author: Sheila K. Marshall

Human Ecology Theory
Author: Ruth E. Berry

Hungary
Author: Olga Tóth

Husband
Author: John Barker

Hutterite Families
Author: Bron B. Ingoldsby

Immigration
Author: Phyllis J. Johnson

Incest
Author: Jennifer L. Matheson

Incest/Inbreeding Taboos
Author: Gregory C. Leavitt

India
Author: Nilufer P. Medora

Indonesia
Author: Clark E. Cunningham

Industrialization
Author: Elinor Accampo

Infanticide
Author: Leigh Minturn

Infidelity
Author: Judith Treas

In-Law Relationships
Author: Rhonda J. V. Montgomery
Intentional Communities
Author: William L. Smith

Interfaith Marriage
Author: Mary Heléne Rosenbaum

Intergenerational Programming
Author: Sally Newman

Intergenerational Relations
Author: Adam Davey
Author: Jyoti Savla
Author: Lisa M. Belliston

Intergenerational Transmission
Author: Karen M. Kobayashi
Author: Anne Martin-Matthews

Interparental Conflict -- Effects on Children
Author: Kristin Lindahl

Interparental Violence -- Effects on Children
Author: B. B. Robbie Rossman

Interracial Marriage
Author: Richard C. Henriksen, Jr.
Author: Richard E. Watts

Intimacy
Author: Karen Jean Prager

Iran
Author: Mohammadreza Hojat
Author: Amir H. Mehryar

Ireland
Author: Gabriel Kiely

Islam
Author: Marsha T. Carolan
Author: Monica Mouton-Sanders

Israel
Author: Orna Cohen

Italy
Author: Luisa Leonini

Japan
Author: Junko Kuninobu

Jealousy
Author: Gary L. Hansen
Author: Zheng Zeng

Judaism
Author: Steven Weiland

Juvenile Delinquency
Author: Joan McCord

Kenya
Author: Salome Nasiroli Wawire

Kinship
Author: Gwen J. Broude

Korea
Author: Hyunsook Chung

Kurdish Families
Author: Mihri Inal Çakir

Kyrgyzstan
Author: Kunduz Asanova

Later Life Families
Author: Laura Hurd Clarke

Latin America
Author: Bron B. Ingoldsby

Latvia
Author: Parsla Eglite

Learning Disorders
Author: Margaret Semrud-Clikeman
Author: Kellie Higgins

Leisure
Author: Valeria J. Freysinger
Lesbian Parents
Author: Gina Owens
Author: Ashley Reed
Author: Sharon Scales Rostosky

Life Course Theory
Author: Barbara A. Mitchell

Love
Author: Clyde Hendrick
Author: Susan S. Hendrick

Malaysia
Author: Sunil Kukreja

Marital Quality
Author: Norval D. Glenn

Marital Sex
Author: Pamela C. Regan

Marital Typologies
Author: Edgar C. J. Long
Author: Jeffrey J. Angera

Marriage Ceremonies
Author: Marilyn Ihinger-Tallman
Author: Debra A. Henderson

Marriage, Definition of
Author: Marilyn Ihinger-Tallman
Author: David Levinson

Marriage Enrichment
Author: Britton Wood

Marriage Preparation
Author: Benjamin Silliman

Marriage Squeeze
Author: Jean E. Veevers

Mate Selection
Author: Douglas T. Kenrick
Author: Susan Ledlow
Author: Josh Ackerman
Menarche
Author: Lana Thompson

Menopause
Author: Marcia K. Spira

Menstrual Taboo
Author: Elizabeth Arveda Kissling

Mexico
Author: Rozzana Sánchez Aragón

Migration
Author: Zheng Wu

Missing Children
Author: Tillman Rodabough
Author: Elizabeth Kelly

Mormonism
Author: Dennis T. Haynes
Author: Mark O. Jarvis

Motherhood
Author: Masako Ishii-Kuntz

Munchausen Syndrome by Proxy
Author: Christopher N. Bools

Nagging and Complaining
Author: Jess K. Alberts
Author: Christina Granato Yoshimura

Names for Children
Author: Richard Alford

Neighborhood
Author: Robyn Bateman Driskell

New Zealand
Author: Maureen Baker

Nigeria
Author: Julia O. Omohdion
Portugal
Author: Shawn S. Parkhurst

Postpartum Depression
Author: Peter J. Cooper
Author: Lynne Murray

Posttraumatic Stress Disorder (PTSD)
Author: Betty Pfefferbaum

Poverty
Author: Gaynor Yancey

Power: Family Relationships
Author: Brian Jory

Power: Marital Relationships
Author: Carrie L. Yodanis

Pregnancy and Birth
Author: Jacqueline Fawcett
Author: Cynthia Aber
Author: Virginia Bowen Silva

Premarital Agreements
Author: Judith T. Younger

Primogeniture
Author: John Barker

Problem Solving
Author: Sam Vuchinich

Protestantism
Author: John Witte Jr.

Rape
Author: Zoë D. Peterson
Author: Charlene L. Muehlenhard

Relationship Dissolution
Author: Steve Duck
Author: Stephanie Rollie

Relationship Initiation
Author: Anita L. Vangelisti
Author: John A. Daly

Relationship Maintenance
Author: Daniel J. Canary
Author: Elaine D. Zelley

Relationship Metaphors
Author: Leslie A. Baxter

Relationship Theories -- Self-Other Relationship
Author: William W. Wilmot
Author: Mark J. Bergstrom

Religion
Author: Ruth Cordle Hatch
Author: Walter R. Schumm

Remarriage
Author: Margaret Crosbie-Burnett
Author: Katrina McClintic

Renewal of Wedding Vows
Author: Dawn O. Braithwaite

Research: Family Measurement
Author: Murray A. Straus
Author: Susan M. Ross

Research: Methodology
Author: Alan Acock
Author: Yoshie Sano

Resource Management
Author: Elizabeth Beard Goldsmith

Respite Care: Adult
Author: Karen A. Roberto

Respite Care: Child
Author: Stephen R. Block
Author: April W. Block

Retirement
Author: Maximiliane E. Szinovacz

Rich/Wealthy Families
Author: Frank S. Pittman III
Author: Frank S. Pittman IV

Rites of Passage
Author: Bruce Freeman
Author: Usher Fleising

Role Theory
Author: Carrie L. Yodanis

Romania
Author: Mihaela Robila

Runaway Youths
Author: Sarah Michelle Stohlman
Author: Robyn Bateman Driskell

Rural Families
Author: Linda B. Morales
Author: Sam Copeland

Russia
Author: Jean M. Ispa
Author: Julian G. Elliott

Sandwich Generation
Author: Christine A. Price

Scandinavia
Author: Jan Trost

Schizophrenia
Author: Monica E. Calkins
Author: William G. Iacono

School
Author: Mitzi A. Lowe

School Phobia and School Refusal
Author: Wendy K. Silverman
Author: Ximena Franco

Self-Disclosure
Author: Sandra Petronio
Author: Jack Sargent
Self-Esteem
Author: Viktor Gecas
Author: Monica Longmore

Senegal
Author: Pierre Ngom

Separation Anxiety
Author: Diane E. Wille

Separation-Individuation
Author: Meryl J. Botkin

Sexual Communication: Couple Relationships
Author: Sandra Metts

Sexual Communication: Parent-Child Relationships
Author: James Jaccard

Sexual Dysfunction
Author: A. R. Allgeier

Sexuality
Author: John DeLamater
Author: Janet Shibley Hyde

Sexuality Education
Author: Elias J. Duryea
Author: Kari L. Kuka
Author: Denise E. Herrera

Sexuality in Adolescence
Author: Brent C. Miller
Author: Spencer C. Leavitt

Sexuality in Adulthood
Author: Phyllis A. Greenberg

Sexuality in Childhood
Author: Sara Moorhead Phillips
Author: Debra L. Berke

Sexually Transmitted Diseases
Author: Ronald R. Fichtner

Sexual Orientation
Author: Barbara Ryan
Author: Joseph R.G. DeMarco

Shyness
Author: Warren H. Jones

Sibling Relationships
Author: Marilyn Ihinger-Tallman
Author: Ying-Ling (Amy) Hsiao

Sikhism
Author: Pashaura Singh

Single-Parent Families
Author: Kathryn M. Feltey

Singles/Never Married Persons
Author: Lori D. Campbell

Slovakia
Author: Bernardína Bodnárová
Author: Jarmila Filadelfiová

Social Exchange Theory
Author: Ronald M. Sabatelli

Socialization
Author: Hilary A. Rose

Social Networks
Author: Catherine H. Stein
Author: Marcia G. Hunt

Socioeconomic Status
Author: Neil Guppy

South Africa
Author: Abraham P. Greeff

Spain
Author: J. Roberto Reyes

Spanking
Author: John A. Addleman

Spouse Abuse: Prevalence
Author: Orsolya Magyar

Spouse Abuse: Theoretical Explanations
Author: Richard J. Gelles

Stepfamilies
Author: Mark A. Fine
Author: Jean A. McBride

Stress
Author: Elizabeth G. Menaghan

Structural-Functional Theory
Author: John Scanzoni
Author: Nancy Kingsbury

Substance Abuse
Author: Mark J. Macgowan
Author: Christopher P. Rice

Substitute Caregivers
Author: Theodore N. Greenstein

Sudden Infant Death Syndrome (SIDS)
Author: Marianne Arnestad

Suicide
Author: David Lester

Surrogacy
Author: Heléna Ragoné

Switzerland
Author: Beat Fux

Symbolic Interactionism
Author: Viktor Gecas
Author: Teresa Tsushima

Television and Family
Author: Alison Alexander
Author: Yeora Kim

Temperament
Author: Mary K. Rothbart
Author: Jennifer Simonds
Therapy: Couple Relationships  
Author: Lorelei E. Simpson  
Author: Krista S. Gattis  
Author: Andrew Christensen  

Therapy: Family Relationships  
Author: Linda Berg-Cross  
Author: Michelle Morales  
Author: Christi Moore  

Therapy: Parent-Child Relationships  
Author: Marian J. Bakermans-Kranenburg  
Author: Marinus H. van Ijzendoorn  
Author: Femmie Juffer  

Time Use  
Author: Kerry J. Daly  

Togo  
Author: Koffi Ekouevi  

Transition to Parenthood  
Author: Glen H. Stamp  

Triangulation  
Author: Kristin Lindahl  

Trust  
Author: John K. Rempel  

Turkey  
Author: Akile Gursoy  

Uncle  
Author: Nijole V. Benokraitis  

Unemployment  
Author: Anh T. Le  
Author: Paul W. Miller  

United States  
Author: Stephanie Coontz  
Author: Mary Beth Ofstedal  

Urbanization
Author: Larry S. Bourne

Venezuela
Author: Samuel Hurtado Salazar

Vietnam
Author: Steven K. Wisensale

War/Political Violence
Author: Karen S. Myers-Bowman

Wedding Ring
Author: Bron B. Ingoldsby

Widowhood
Author: Felix M. Berardo
Author: Donna H. Berardo

Wife
Author: John Barker

Women’s Movements
Author: Lynn Walter

Work and Family
Author: Debra L. Berke

Yoruba Families
Author: Emmanuel D. Babatunde
Author: Kelebogile V. Setiloane

Zambia
Author: Vijayan K. Pillai